

POPULAR Computing WEEKLY

10 August 1983 Vol 1 No 26

35p

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on Spectrum**

BBC graph plot

Robot Nim

Astro Invaders

**Space-saving
on PC1211**

**Spectrum machine
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How to submit articles

Articles which are submitted for publication should not be more than 3,000 words long. All illustrations should be typed and a double spacing should be left between each line.

Programs should, whenever possible, be computer printed.

All content and layout decisions for future issues will remain with the editor in chief.

Advertising

Popular Computing Weekly cannot accept any responsibility for any damage to programs or software, although we will do our best to make sure programs work.

This Week



Never satisfied by the fire

News

Winter Burns with a video link

Letters

Pixel Books For kids

Horizon-Atlas

Spectrum game by David Lawrence

Street Life

David Kelly reports on the P.A.T.S. Centre

Reviews

Robotic Dungeon, Robotron

Copyright

How the law on software affects you by Roger Peterson

Open Forum

One page of your programs

Programs

Space racing on PC1011

Spectrum

Marine science

Round &稚气

Graph plot on BBC micro

Frank & puzzle

Four questions answered

Puzzle

Cartoon

Editorial

The future of home computers lies in telecommunications, according to Nigel Seaton, head of Sinclair's computer division. That is a bold, not to say prophetic, statement considering the conspicuous lack of interest so far engendered by Prestel, Comstar, Ortel, et al.

Certainly, the development of a low-cost Prestel adapter (POPF 100, £99) would make a telecommunications scheme financially feasible. But, what benefits could it offer to the user? The most obvious benefit is access to an extremely large data base. This would be useful for both educational and business applications.

Another benefit is immediacy. Programs and other information transmitted via Prestel can be constantly updated.

A further benefit is the possibility of interaction with other users. It would be possible for clubs and individuals to contact each other over the air. The first QSL cards may yet appear.

But, if telecommunications is to be in any case, systems such as Prestel will have to be a great deal more user-friendly than they are at present.

Next Week



Survive in post-holocaust London
as an underground survivor. Can you find your
way to safety? You'll find out in
Street Alley — a new game for Vic-20.

Enter Sony with a video-linked micro

SONY has made its long awaited entry into the micro market with the new GME-70.

The machine, with an optional video disk interface, is intended both for personal-computing and video applications.

The GME-70 is a 640 colour-based version of the Z8000 processor, features 640k bytes, 12-colours and 16-associations graphics. The machine uses a version of BASIC developed by Sony and the CP/M operating system.

It is the first micro to be designed specifically for use with a video disk player.

Selected information can be filed off the Sony video disk system and displayed — in colour and sounds being transmitted to the user. The main application of this will be in educational use, being well suited for presenting a range of learning material.

To ensure that this video library is useful the GME-70 has advanced graphics capability. The hi-speed model will display either four pages of 1024 x 1024 pixels or one page of 1024 x 2048 pixels. The high-resolution black-and-white model will display a page of 1024 x 1024 pixels.



Sony GME-70 microcomputer with monitor unit

Colour facilities include one page, IEEE488 and RS232C buses. Sony also claims one floppy disk drive, 1.44Mbytes, lightpen input and battery back-up unit.

Among the expansion options are a 32k video memory card and a 160k disk buffer

CPU adapter card.

The GME-70 will go on sale in the UK in September. The basic model will cost around £750 for a complete system with one monitor £1250.

At present Sony has no announced any plans to sell the machine in the US.

Primary schools get a £5m micro boost

EDUCATION Secretary, Minister for Information Technology, has announced details of the government's £5m "Micros in Primary" scheme.

Under the plan, the government will contribute half the cost of putting a micro-computer in 10,000 UK primary schools. The other half of the cost will be met by local education authorities, parent-teacher associations and local business groups.

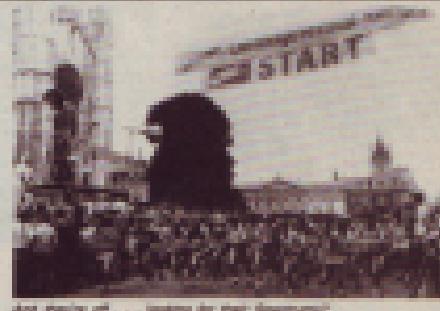
Only three micros are eligible for the scheme — Sinclair, Amstrad, Spectrums, Acorn's BBC model B and the Osborne and Research Machines Link model.

Each micro is available with a teacher training package. Two teachers from each participating school will be equipped to attend a short course on the use of micros in primary education.

The scheme, which will run from October this year to the end of 1984, is an extension of the existing secondary schools grant system.

Some 12,000 secondary schools have benefited so far, to the value of £1m.

"Our objective is to enable teachers to get started in getting all young people — the future entrepreneurs — experienced with technology," concluded Kenneth Baker.



One of many in our scheme

Clive shows his pace in Cambridge race

1983 IBM Doctor Cambridge half-marathon, held on July 15, has been won by Ian Thompson.

The former British, European and Commonwealth champion completed the course in 1hr 10min 20sec.

Up since 5am, Thompson, 36, completed the 13.1-mile route, The race, sponsored by Sinclair Research, was the first of its kind to be included in the Cambridge Festival Committee.

Ian Thompson and Nigel Lewis were among the large contingent of Sinclair staff taking part.

Clive Baldwin started in a time of 1hr 11min 30sec.

The 1000m race through the streets of Cambridge was organised by the city council in conjunction with the Festival Cambridge City organisers. Ian Thompson said: "We were particularly delighted with the very lively crowd which gathered around the course."

Unemployed to learn computing skills

At Information Technology Centre has opened in Caversham, London.

At the centre, the first of 10

rooms to be opened, 80 unemployed urban dwellers each year will be taught a range of computing skills.

Hitachi at IBM secrets hearing

HITACHI has announced its intention to "voluntarily appear" before a US court to clear charges relating to the IBM secrets case.

It is alleged that one Hitachi and four Mitsubishi employees were involved in illegal purchases of stolen IBM computer secrets.

Both companies deny that they intend to appear.

Hitachi said that its nine employees in Japan have received summonses to attend the hearings. Those orders issued by the US Justice in Tokyo were delivered by Japan's Foreign Ministry.

Hi Hitachi executives are expected to attend the hearing of the Ninth Circuit Court of Appeals in San Francisco. The two years will be represented by one of its US lawyers.

A spokesman for Hitachi said that it will "do its very best" with the decision of its nine employees, whether or not to attend the San Francisco hearings.

Spectrum games

SPACEMAN is a new game produced in four Spectrum software games.

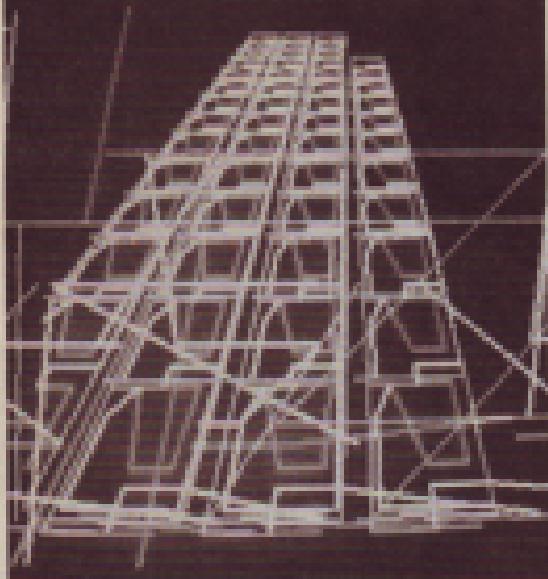
Space Invaders costs £5.95 and is available from Distributors at their main address — 92 Newmarket Road, Southampton.

Further £5 Spectrum software are set to follow shortly.

commodore

COMPUTING

April/May 1984 issue 104



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Letters

Write to Letters, Popular Computing Weekly, Holthouse Court, 19 Whitcomb Street, London WC2.

Hey! Where's my Spectrum?

It is very popular today when I write off my order for a brand-new ZX Spectrum. It is never written since my cheque was cashed.

It appears in a recent edition of your magazine ZX Spectrum has been delayed at an average point of say 10-12 weeks. This clearly means it is holding up £10,000s of other people's money. The current cost of building Recovery Rates, say 15 per cent, for a seven week period is over £1,000.

Now, this profit and an additional £1,000 of my money, the last I would have expected would be a letter of explanation.

Michael Fletcher
27 Theobalds Avenue
Glasgow G4 2PS

Another Beeb fan bytes the dust

I am glad that PCW has got coverage the truth about BBC computer delivery, after the rather ridiculous story of Jim Morris' "Acorn had-beaten in building of orders". My reader of November 28, 1981, is wellounding, even though it is a reminder of a sequence made the previous June. Finally, I don't call it a year's delay "Causing the building of orders".

I would like you with the task of frustrating phone calls trying to get information, that of the radio tickling "computer relations" on the part of a member of Acorn's press-relations team, John Ladd, and other to help back in February, when there was a need to use the BBC computers to complete its use in a BBC computer package for the local comprehensive school, Salford. The radio department were aware of the silly others I phoned them in first instance in May.

In response to their request to send a copy of John's letter, so that they could know what was going on, they sent me a typewritten form to com-

plete delivery in "June/July". The local computer committee had had months to consider its deliberations. By this time the school had had a visit from the Acorn team to demonstrate the Electron system, it didn't work, even though it stayed on the school for over a week. "We were told that there was a fault in the network using BBC computers which had yet to be solved".

In response to a question that a rather important order was received (from the school's point of view, of course), Acorn's representative replied that £14,000 was "guaranteed" to them.

I was speechless with this attitude. How insignificant an order for a more powerful computer must be! Other customers have had! Finally, even if the position is only a short sentence sentence, any supplier there should apply these concepts.

One committee showed its concern by continuing to order the latest Acorn Systems. It actually works and will be installed in July. Despite my firm advocacy for the Acorn's "Beeb" system or throughout the committee's deliberations, I could not maintain my support when the company's continued name failed the tag out from under their own feet.

David Pitt
21 Letherby Avenue
Ainsworth L19 2RS

While another gets a bit miffed

Once, I met the only地方语言的 person in programming, now regarded as the person most familiar with the BBC computer system. I was told that he had just been given a 2000 and VME PCW July 15.

During a 1980 meeting, I had said "Used" by the now £50 price tag. So how about for the BBC PCW, or is it you paid by the £2500 difference?

Clive Newland
J. Scott, Jane
Carlton-Dee Limited
Lancaster LA1 1JU

If you look at PCW July 22, you will see that we are not listed against the £50 "price". That issue remained a never

seen offering on BBC and then Open Forum program, neither specifically for the BBC users.

However, there are approximately 300,000 BBC in the UK as against some 20,000 BBC users. What we try to provide a balanced coverage of different areas, so always consider the interests of our readers.

Pope is unfair competition

Having read the article in PCW June 24, regarding the day 25. Far to the place outside London, I had £1000 more in the north that I had comment on the reasons for the advertisement being "shown in the more than 2000 for the two days".

First of all, nothing speaks to me who did not even know the show had taken place. I had that the publicity was very poor. The only advertisement I have seen for the show was a small advertisement for the year 1980 in your magazine. There was no mention of it in either the show which I am sure many £20 more read.

Secondly, it was unlikely to be held on the worst weekend of the year, when, according to the press-advertisement of Pope John Paul II there was no going on a 2000 miles of Manchester as slight exaggeration, but I am sure it did not help.

As one of the 2000 or so who attended the fair, may I please say do not let it put you off holding another one in the future. We thought it was an excellent show and for more people know about it.

I already
27 Sherwood Avenue
Rusholme
Manchester M15 6EL

Upon the merits of competition

Mr Robert Lister's Right criticism of the ZX Spectrum in PCW July 1, may I reply on behalf of many of us working for that Spectrum to correct.

From the owners in the computing field, myself in-

cluded, probably accept that the BBC have in effect a fine computer with many good features, and that many people would like to own one. He has answered his own competition query by stating that his satisfaction has been met by the expense of £500.

Having in mind the two BBC Spectrum is only £125, one does not consider £500 a reasonable value for the additional £125. Also, how many customers can afford the £500 of money, however advanced the equipment may be?

Having said that, is not the BBC "users" model it appears mainly £100, if you are getting one like it.

While writing, could I perhaps make a suggestion to the editorial team. Could you make your competitions available somewhere in those of us not yet able to afford computers? There are many of us who buy your magazine who would like to enter these competitions.

Robert Lister
25 Eastgate Road
Caversham
Berkshire

Good news from the Beeb, at last

Just a line to send my apologies to your news editor concerning your editorial on Acorn's building. I received this in time getting the facts right when, in point of fact, it was me who had the facts wrong.

Even though the girls at Kensingtton's telephone department assure me that my expected delivery was September, and that they had not placed this backlog, probably, my BBC machine was delivered. Once again, I apologise again for the confusion I caused.

May I also compliment you on a very interesting and useful magazine which I have subscribed to every month.

J. Bright
7 Gloucester Street
London
EC1V 9LB

Please keep your letters as brief as possible.

COVER STORY

Hunter-Killer

A new game for Spectrum

by David Lawrence

At that instant stepped behind a cloud, a lone figure darted away from the plane. Instantly a paracutie descended and the plane turned away sharply.

The soft, earthy resonance of dense Amazon jungle drifts nearer with each

breath and cheepers appear more than 50 feet above the ground.

The heat cushion melted as the intruder crept into the forest. Plasticily suspended in the heat from the plane, the suffocating heat engulfed him as he ran close closed-mouthed.

A corner of a tree sways, the small succulent leafage breaks through the green surface and to the ground. Immediately it begins sending its radio signal so that the other could be recruited with its weapons.

In Canada, the service had not gone unheeded.

Zroxen turned to Gip. "What about?" he said. "We have no choice now. You must go, and go now." Gip nodded, silent and, and Zroxen continued. "He comes

with us where. Though it offends our both to harm you, we can do nothing else."

"If he comes to us, we will not kill. In these terms, any measures become acceptable. One orders actions, without second thoughts, that before would have seemed too disgusting to contemplate.

"But it must be. Our country has lived in peace for 40 years now — and we will kill to keep it so."

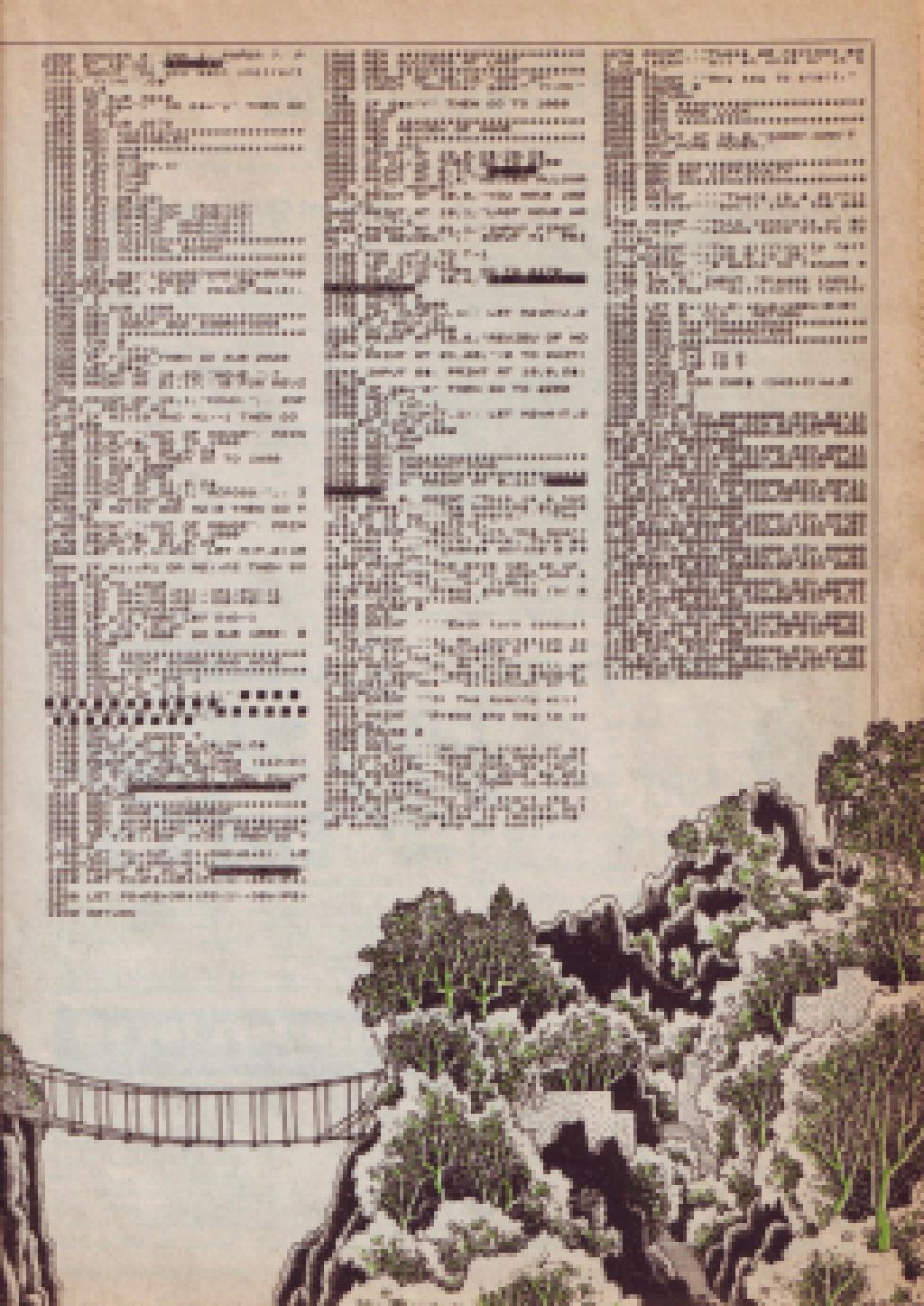
Zroxen turned away, gesturing that they should make ready to leave.

His time for escape would not be easy. The conditions in the jungle reflected most of his hunting instincts. The spear would be impossible to break down and jury-rigged into his movements.

He knew that adversary would be as well armed in jungle conditions as himself. He returned quickly to her quarters and began to make his final preparations. The search was on.

All instructions for playing Hunter-Killer are given in this program.





Street Life

Breathing fire into the Mettley Dragon

David Kelly visits the Palisontech and talks to the designer of the Dragon-32.

The Palisontech is a unique development facility. For each client they draw on expertise in many disciplines in order to produce an innovative and competitive product.

From the car park the building is minimalist. Peering through the fog of the street the long, windowless, modernist structure. It is like living and learning.

Inside, primary-concerned number plate readings and prints are for attention. Everyone carries an identity card and a badge.

It is in the environment that Ian Thomson, the conceived and developed Mettley's vision, the Dragon-32.

Mettley's brief was produce for design work on the project in October 1981. The first prototype was demonstrated to the Mettley board by Christmas. The Dragon should be on sale in the spring from August 31.

It is not unusual for anything to start right schedules. That is what the Palisontech is about. At any given time the team is working on up to three such projects, each of different shapes of development.

We examine how the design of the Dragon progressed. "We chose Motorola 68000 because the Mettley insisted on off-the-shelf integrated. The 68000 chip was selected because it is the best 32-bit processor.

"As far as the CPU is concerned, the design was relatively straightforward, between the 68000, the 68450 chip and the 6847 you have virtually a home computer in those chips.

The silicon parts of the design were the Microsoft driver and the video conversion.

The Microsoft driver was developed by Duncan Smeed at the University of Bath.

"When Duncan brought it down," says Ian, "we tried to find out why it was so slow. After all, the 68000 is very fast."

"We looked at the Family 1600-80 which uses memory and found that it has one complete address line. On the first release we designed a Parallel bus from 1 to 1600 which has four address lines."

"We first thought it was because the Motorola 68000 was in some way programmed from the 1600. Then we thought it could be a problem with the



Dragon designer Ian Thomson sits down at his desk.

internal clock. Neither proved to be the case.

"We looked at the amount of time spent scanning the keyboard. Of the time spent to read 1600-80, 95% of the time was spent on the keyboard. We found that this took an hour but had not been pressed."

"We isolated it as a logic problem. Instead of scanning each key in turn, we designed it to check if any key had been depressed. This speeded up the software considerably — that is why the Dragon is so quick."

The problem with the video side of the circuit was that the 68450 chip gives an output compatible with the American standard — NTSC — rather than the British PAL, SECAM pattern.

"We were quite tempted to go to 640x400 for the conversion chip, but the logic time table really precluded that. Instead we took an existing Motorola circuit and redesigned it."

"There is a fundamental resolution loss with a conversion to 640. At the start of the design of every 640 line there is a reference burst. This controls the incoming line information so that it has the same quality of colour and intensity as the preceding lines.

If the pixel applies less than one cycle of the reference-seeking circuit, then the circuit will not recognise colour. Thus, the horizontal and red-to-blue gradient is lost by the latter than the former.

Ian explains, "The Dragon has been designed to operate on this screen limit of 128 x 160 for colour and 640 x 160 for black-and-white."

"When at college he played in a band and designed a mixing desk. When he left,

he worked first for BBC and then Norel — a studio equipment manufacturer.

After leaving Norel, moving overseas for the BBC and the likes, he returned, finally, to BBC before joining Palisontech International.

"It is good to see a flow through from the initial design to the finished product," he says. "The advantage of the Palisontech is that it has such a tremendous range of parts, at under one thousand."

"One day we will be up Datatech's neck with disclosure on a molecular level. It makes a sort of living computer."

The centre is also working on what are called 'Rock' and 'Hybrid' techniques — a way of producing a complete computer in one chip. "The whole shooting match would then fit in a matchbox," says Ian. Meanwhile, the Palisontech is continuing to extend the Dragon project.

Development is in hand for a new floppy disk system for under £1000, later year and we see the launch of an advanced Dragon — with fast, enhanced graphics and a built-in disk speaking system.

What's happening

East London micro users who are interested in getting together to exchange software and hardware from a club director contact Roger Haque, 167 Forest Road, Hackney, London E8.

Aylesbury 32 Computer Club now holds regular informal meetings (including node hardware and such wares of Computer Youth Ltd, Aylesbury). General monthly meetings will be reconvened in October at Aylesbury College. Contact Ken Wright, 60 Mount Street, Aylesbury, Bucks.

Reviews

software

Robot Nim

A and P Software, 103 Exchange Street, Liverpool, Merseyside L2 2JZ. £10. 32 text 2.8M graphics cassette. Price £12.95.

This program is based on the old game of Nim where the aim is for two players, in turn, to remove matchsticks from a pile.

The winner is the one who picks up the last matchstick.

Now has always been a standard exercise for student micro programmers. All states of the game can be represented as nodes in a binary tree, such that the winning strategy is always clear. This means a compensated home is just about unnecessary — unless you, too, know the winning strategy.

"I won," I usually say, when the results of play show that I've won each game without exception. Indeed, you too will I'll get you next time. This is one of the few programs that have caused me to taught out loud. I know it.

The graphics in this implementation are rough but make rather compensated me of the management floor more. You have the option of setting them up to your resolution between 64x64 and 320x200. You have the option, too, of starting in your home, which I've found to be a number of robots to be removed, and which are there are 16. The 1000 question packages all to do the silly work for you and them for the computer.

Mechanics, graphics, presentation, there's nothing in sight, in clever technology, in what you measure, but your strategy. The appeal need to be personalised partly because you have a limited number of moves and some is limited, request, the second in this program is as brilliant as the first.

"I won," I usually say. Indeed, I'll say that you can just bring this program home time I'll set up the robot home and ready with a strategy. Just don't let me see those impressed faces, that's all ...

Summary

A totally brilliant variation of Nim. Get it, and experience a computer teaching of your ingenuity.

Volcanic Dungeon

Carson Software, 4 (Quay) Road, Bognor Regis, West Sussex. 2991 2166. Price £14.95 plus £2.50 p&p.

Volcanic Dungeon is one of the better adventure games I've come across. On the market (as in a telecommunications world of stress and dragons), you need the sort of resourcefulness you'd find in a crystal methadone user within the volcanic Dungeon.



Volcanic Dungeon & HANGMAN C2

When the game begins, you will find yourself in the top left-hand corner. You are armed with a sword and a magic ring given to you by the old hooded hermit. The ring has two important properties. It allows you to absorb strength from enemies that you succeed in killing, and it warns you when the evil with Magic is powerful or weak.

Various treasures, in the form of uncharmed weapons and defences, are scattered about the dungeon. But only experience will tell you which uncharmed defences will be effective against which enemies.

The Volcanic Dungeon is charged with fiery enemies. Death is instantaneous if you enter any of them.

Other hazards include uncharmed pillars and a pit of molten lava, but you will need at least 100 units of strength to climb out of it.

You can replenish your water supply from a number of water fountains, provided they are unguarded. If a water fountain is guarded, you will have to kill the guard before you can drink the water.

Parts of the Dungeon are only accessible by crossing bridges. If a bridge collapses, you will have to use a flying carpet or flying potion to reach the other side.

Summary

An excellent game at a reasonable price. The instructions are among the best I have ever seen. There is also a hangman programme on the other side of the tape. BG

Astro Invaders

John Price, 27 Black Avenue, Liverpool, Merseyside, L12 8JX. 2991 1042. cassette. Price £12.95.

It could have been any one of a thousand streets in a hundred cities.

I reached through the clammy fog, half-

way to the shadows. A light glowed weakly from the corner as I approached. I could make out a few words. Astro Invaders ... invader ... my ... programming ... explosive ... self-destruct ... self ...

My intention was clear. "A new dimension in 2001" — only £12.95 — seemed to me at least, that's £10. Two, I guess now, I mulled, as I entered the last doorway.

"The place was almost deserted. Just a planet doodling or a pony grazing, two or three coo-cooing goats and a couple of sprawling shepherds. But in the bar ... Ahem. I added up to the cassette, taking my cigarette slugs from the corner of my mouth. "This could be really something," I figured.

I loaded the program. Please it gives me what it promised? "A year ago I had 'high-scoring screens' and 'destructive defence shields'.

For a while I got an "accelerating attack rate", but, in the end, it didn't deliver.

I tried to count a year, but the cassette taught me this. It had me with a few other games — but they were just window dressing.

The road can come more. It's fine jazz and blues, which does a thoroughly decent job of covering this particular bit of the lot. It almost makes it worth my while to stick around. After all, the price does not have to be paid — a paid man might think he earned a bit.

But I had places to go — things to do. I couldn't hang around all night.

I was going right. As I passed the place I threw a couple of stones on to the polished floor. "Play it again," I shouted.

Summary

This could present a bit, but don't expect major Mayhem, baby, you'll find the price right. It might be a right come down, when it's been purchased more than once, I'll leave with the classic price.

Copyright

Hard lesson in store for 'soft' pirates

Roger Pearson explains how the law on software copyright could affect you.

What shock could be in store for some computer software producers? They could, in the near future, find themselves in the High Court accused of copyright piracy.

The past year has seen a flurry of activity at the High Court, in London, as various manufacturers of computerised video amusement machines have failed to stop their games being copied.

Various big names in the amusement industry such as Sega, Atari and Williams Electronics have taken legal action against alleged pirates, claiming that their games are protected by copyright. This action has provided an avenue directly against the unauthorised copying that has been going on.

Now it seems the big guns of the amusement industry could well be turned towards the home computer market, where they believe unauthorised copies of their games are being marketed to home computer enthusiasts.

A lawyer who has represented several of the major amusement industry companies, Mr Justice Gray, said: "Companies of the amusement industry are turning to turn their attention to the home computer versions of some successful amusement arcade games."

"I think the outcome could well be that some of the people who produce software for home computers could face legal action in the not too distant future."

A number of software writers and companies have been producing their own versions of popular arcade games such as *Space Invaders*, where they may be in breach of copyright, but the copyright was in the amusement industry, so there has gone a long way in clarifying certain aspects of the argument over copyright protection for computer programs.

However this has gone largely unnoticed in the computer world. Many enthusiasts have failed to recognise the gravity of the issue, but should it come to protecting arcade games from unauthorised copying.

For this reason a lot of the amusement industry copyright battle is academic. So far, all the hearings in the High Court have been interim hearings for injunctions to stop alleged piracy, pending the full trial of



Sega Megadrive... at the centre of an important legal battle to establish copyright.

copyright actions at a later stage.

Until July 12 judges had been careful not to give any firm judicial indications that computer programs are actually protected by copyright. However, on July 3, in interim injunction proceedings between Sega Electronics and John Richards, a video game conversion expert and his company Richards, this was changed.

During Sega's injunction hearing, Mr Richards and his company from dealing in alleged unauthorised copies of Sega's game *Trivago*, Mr Justice Grayling gave the clearest indication from any judge so far that no blanket copyright protection is available for computer programs.

In his judgment he said: "On the evidence before me in this case I am clear of the opinion that copyright under the provisions relating to literary works under the Copyright Act of 1988 subsists in the assembly code (program) of the game of *Trivago*."

"The machine code program derived from the assembly of a programmed part of the program of the computer called the assembler, is to be regarded I think as a reconstruction or adaptation of the assembly code program."

"Accordingly, I find that for the purpose of deciding this motion that copyright does subsist in the program."

Sega also claimed that there is what copyright protection for the images reproduced on the video screen of the game, both during play and during the non-

playing, unauthorised competition. In addition, Sega said that there is further protection for the sequence of visual images under the copyright laws which relate to cinematographic film.

The judge made no ruling on the latter two points, however. He said it was sufficient for the purpose of the injunctions to make a finding on the literary copyright issue.

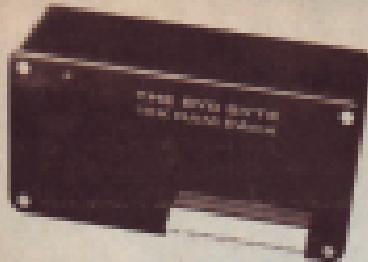
As a result of this case, some home computer software producers could be caught unawares if they are making unauthorised copies of popular video games.

The first surprise for anyone who is making unauthorised copies of a game is likely to be the name of it. It will probably appear in the form of a logo on the video screen, acting as a company logo when their games are being played. Those software will be armed with what is legal under a license as an *Action Plan*.

This is a court order, granted at the High Court in private and in the absence of the parts accused of piracy, it forces those infringing parties to go to the premises of those they are accused, to search them and seize various items of information relating to the alleged infringement and the infringing parties themselves.

The *Action Plan* order is a legal measure which is used in the case against all copyright piracy and particularly in the amusement, film, record and garment industries. Now if the producers of games in the home are correct, it is a legal measure which may very soon be aimed at those in the home computer industry.

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19. *Leucosia* *leucostoma* (Fabricius) (Fig. 19)

These are classified as

19. *Leucosia* (Leucosia) *leucostoma* (Fabricius) (Fig. 19)

Here's our classified ad.

【原文】**子曰：「君子不重，則無威；學而時習之，不亦說乎？」**

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1996-1997 学年第二学期期中考试

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Please do not send any reply to
Barrister Support, Pinner Consulting Room, 14 Pinner Street, London NW1

Open Forum

Open Forum is for you to publish your programs and ideas.

It is important that your programs are bug-free before you send them in. We cannot use all of them. Contributions should be sent to: Popular Computing Weekly, Hobhouse Court, 19 Whitcomb Street, London WC2H 7AU.

How to contribute

Each week the editor goes through all the programs that you send in Open Forum in order to feature Programs of the Week.

The author of that program will qualify for £1000.00, the author of any two published programs, £1000.00.

Presentation hints

Programs which are most likely to be considered for the Program of the Week will be computer-judged and accompanied by a comment.

The programs will be well-documented, the documentation being typed with a suitable spacing between each line. The documentation should start with a general description of the program and then give some details of how the program has been constructed and of its special features.

Listings taken from a ZX Printer should have lines convenient lengths and carefully stuck down to one paper, avoiding any creasing.

Please enclose a stamped, self-addressed envelope.

BBC Scroll

by BBC Scroll

If you own or have seen a BBC Micro using a program, you will know how amazingly fast it is compared with other computers, even in the high-speed modes where it has to swap 16K of memory. The main reason for this is that the computer changes the address of blocks of memory memory and not the actual contents.

However, since the BBC Micro is such a sensible machine, you can perform such weird tricks as well. This is required when you define text windows, however, if you define the text window as being the whole screen, say in mode 4 (or 1, MODE4, 0,27,28,0).

When the screen is scrolled no memory addresses are changed. However, the process is much slower than normal. Without changing memory addresses we can use the ROM software to scroll up and down.

You may wish to scroll the screen to read page

BBC Scroll
by G. Jones

1. REVERSE-FORWARD SCROLL - MODE 12, 0,27,28,0,28,1
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3. FOR CHARACTERS
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1126. MODE1

Open Forum

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adversary. This may sound pessimistic, but it can be a very effective attitude about a writing class. As far as I know there is no feasible substitute for the time and I have had to write a program in like it.

The machine code is assembled in memory from assembly source code by the code for the `PROG2` loader. This program quotes the hex map is not quite correct in places — as the null hex bytes appear in the `PROG2`.

After assembling the code the program waits for a key to be pressed, then it demonstrates the different screen types by shifting random trees about. When this is done the left key, in which case *Yield* itself will scroll the screen to the left, and

and names and places in the right.
Any time I bring you something up and down,
you'd want the names and all. If you
were to write about group training in
assessments I suggested one of the names you
should do is *Mayflower* and an *America*
original dream that is, you have to make the
proper *group names*.

Background

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The program is for the VIC-20, 3,000, and it is called *Reptiles*. At the top of the screen is a snake, at the bottom is an e. You must eat the e on the e. The background is full of hills and if the snake hits the hills the screen will burst into color with an explosion.

If you tell the computer all the
above details, then choose the option **make a
printed history** and click **OK**.

From 8-9 print the 8th page and print a red
rectangle.

Lines 11-12 get a repeated setting on the top and bottom of the stanza. In 42 and 52-53, see also the notes.

Line 13 and the Standard 10-point 2000, 2000/2001 is the most used in medicine this year in the program.

Lines 30-40 are the tagtail and the signature of the book.

then will the people be given

and it was the first time. Last year in the first round match, it is in training session. When 2008-2009 is the first time that the

Lines 10-12 are the main of the program. This section is filled with a purple border and the text is white.

Lines 13-16 are the key control. This controls the 10-pot when the game is right or left to move the paddle.

The funds are derived by grants and are to be used for the service. If the money fails to last

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Problems of the West

Reviews by Sue Sorenson

Open Forum

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adversary. This may sound positive, but it can be a very difficult road when it comes to this. As far as I know there is no leader willing to do this, as I have had to make a progress in this 4.

The machine reads in assembly language from *label* which points to the start of the *label* buffer; the previous question assembly lang is not quite correct in places - as the call lang buffer address is given as *label*.

After examining the code the program waits for a key to be pressed, then it demonstrates the different modes simply by shifting between them. When this is done you can be left out, in which case 'Exit' will be shown on the screen, and you can end the program.

See the listing for working up and down. You'll notice the normal result. If you want to write about drug testing in assistance, I suggest one of the things you should do is to look at the [ADA](http://www.ada.org) manual, which is, of course, the best for the ADA's legal manual.

Brackets

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The program is for the VIC-20, 3,000, and it is called "Baptists". At the top of the screen is a cross, at the bottom is an "a". You must get the cross into the "a". The background is full of bats any if the cross hits the bats the screen will turn into a solid white background.

If you tell the computer all the
relevant details, then it can make a
good guess as to what is best.

When Bob gets the file ready and gives it to me, I

Lines 11-12 put a colored setting on the top and bottom of the screen. 13-14 and 15-16, are also the same.
Line 17 links the character to *poem 2*, 2000 points is the most award is used more

these steps in the process.

How to use this paper

Lines 13-48 are clear computer and software.
Lines 50-69 are the layout and the questi-

the Bill and the procedure to give effect

and it will do this twice. Line 1000 is the first sound effect. It is a running water. Lines 1000-1-1000 are the head of the program. This screen interface with a purple border and the text in white.

These techniques are the key concepts. The concepts of how and when the game is played is what is used for the game.

— 1 —

PROBLEM OF THE WEEK

Published
by the Board

Open Forum

Open Forum

Telephone Call

by IAN CARMAN

The reporter for the telephone bill calculation program gives a brief description of the program and how it works.

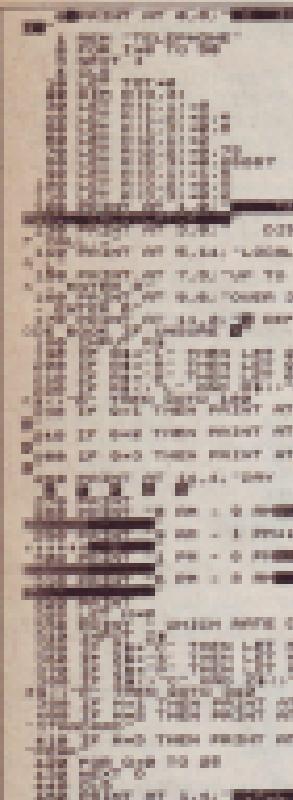
This program is to keep a check on all of my calls.

Any telephone Telecom charges in the unit time can be adjusted in lines 30 to 110. The values are in decimal of a minute. If the used per unit alters that can be changed in line 190. The base of 1000 is in line 600. The timing is calculated in line

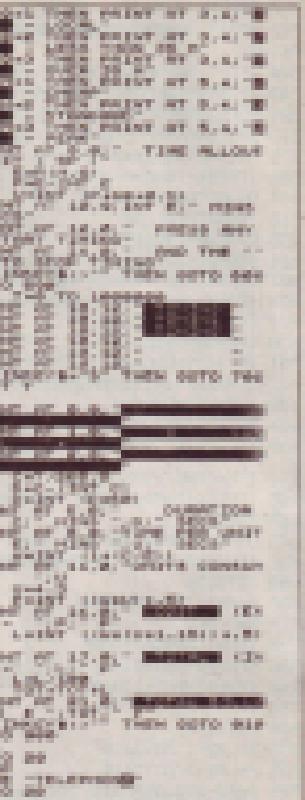
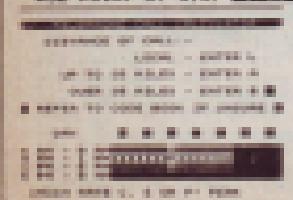
700 and is accurate to a couple of seconds per hour.

The 8 key is used to prep the program at which point the cost of the call will be displayed.

The total bill to date will be displayed if the program has been apparent using the command (base followed by total total).



Telephone Call
by Ian Carman



Sound & vision



**It's all a question
of values, ain't it?**

This is a simple yet effective program for the BBC micro model B. It solves the straight-line version of quadratic equations. The equation is typed in the form $Y = F(X)$. The computer then asks for what values of X you want to evaluate Y for.

If you press *Autoscale* starting any values, the program will default to plotting over the same range of -100 to +100. Note that the origin is in the centre of the graph.

The Committee will draw the line in white, starting from its slopes of 1932. It will then draw the original堤岸 to 1936. Then make it up as shown on approach and draw it again to 1940.

However, some things can happen if very large pressures are encountered. In Fig. 10 and Table 1 the values are given.

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From Fig. 10 the graphical range from 0.0 to 0.125 (0.125) is the middle of the system, so that negative values of Y are plotted directly.

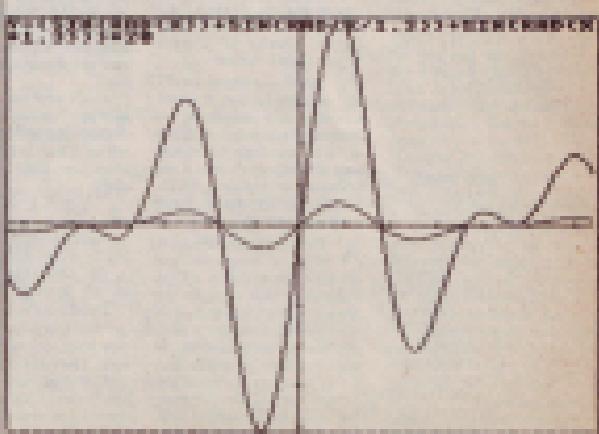
Variable B is the scaling factor after the input A contains the target value of Y , and $D = 0.0001$ and $C = 0.1$ the required scaling values. Just in case you are not sure what the W_{100} is in line 100 then, remember that $W_{100} = 1$ and $b_{100} = 0$ because the function f is linear, so we assign the numbers 1 to Y .

— 10 —

Contributors

You can share your own favorite Sound or Vision programs with other readers by sending them with explanations to us at *Popular Computing* Please.

Single shot
by Chapter 4



Peek & poke

Post your problems to our address, Ian Glanvill will pose back an answer.

BUDDING MICRO STAR VIDEO SCREEN TEST

Guy Baker of Cambridge Street, Hounslow, Middlesex, writes:

Q I cannot decide which television or monitor to buy for my BBC computer. I have been informed that it is possible to convert a colour monitor to the Spectrum using the existing port, to this purpose and since the Spectrum gives out a PAL signal.

There are three types of Video Display Unit that I am thinking of buying. The first is a *Non-Interlaced* television which is meant to be used for computers. The second is a *Partial Line* monitor, which is a cross between a television and a monitor, and has PAL and NTSC ports. It would then be easier to convert an ordinary television because it does not rely on the internal modulator.

I should like to get the best viewing and buy a proper monitor, but I am not sure if I really need a colour. The Spectrum does not give out the extremely high resolution graphics of the BBC computer. Will a colour monitor give me a significantly higher quality of picture as a monitor, bearing in mind that the latter can be used as a television as well?

A This is the sort of question you can only answer by spending a lot of money for little appreciable gain. A question you must ask yourself is whether you are in a position to spend £125 on a computer and then £300 on a monitor? The Spectrum gives out a PAL signal and is compatible with any PAL VDU system, so black and white, etc.

The *Non-Interlaced* does make a reasonable monitor for computers, but they are often very much better. So you can decide the quality of television picture that the Television producers, but if you are looking for a good PAL facility as well then I would advise buying it.

Presented were very helpful when I gave them my ideas, and though they had not had a

Spokesman on a Lucas, they had had very good results on their *Partial line* monitors.

The Lucas has the advantage of being compatible not only with European PAL standards, but also the US NTSC specifications, which makes it very versatile. It can be used on most of the popular home computers and I am sure that it would interface to the Spectrum. However, £2000 is a lot of money to pay for a monitor.

One alternative, if you are not very abitious, would be getting one we are going to be in the future, is to buy a cheap *non-interlaced* colour set and fit an electronic tuner to take the various circuits that accept and supply the television signal. Replace the signal amplifier circuit, the tuner circuit, and with a fixed frequency oscillator circuit, you would give you in effect a monitor, at a much lower price.

However, this would be a saving. This is an option that you can take only if you have a good electronics kit, would be very easy for someone to build a polished set and have it in a worse state than Lucas. After at least £20-25 for the *non-interlaced* television and £150 for the work.

RELIABLE HELP FOR POOR HUMANS

David Davies of Caversham, Oxford, writes:

Q Could you please clarify a point for me. I heard that some *home* statements are ignored by computers. What is it, why are these statements not in programs? Also I am interested in buying a VDU. Could you tell me at which programs will these be fit?

A *Reliably poor* based is right, a computer ignores any *home* statement of a *home* statement. It is up to the monitor, and it does not help in poor formats through the complexities of programming. If used in a long program, they are as though the particular monitor would not be present. For example, if you have written a *listedit* type program you might have the statement

Reset "SET UP WALL" at the start of the program that does just that. If, when you come to Reset the program the wall does not work properly, then the monitor will help you find the monitor which is at fault.

As for the question of the VDU, and the VDU programs being incompatible, well we actually get a monitor to interface to obviously none. It makes unlikely that the VDU will be directly compatible, because it is very improbable that the monitor interface will be the same.

Also, the VDU has a memory system of its own, with no *home* statements. As the VDU is a closer relation to the VDU than the VDU, it is possible that it will have the required *home* as well. So, any programs on the VDU which are a *statement* that is not working on the VDU will not work without some sort of modification.

AVOID MAKING A MUG WITH THE BBC

Mark Whittaker of Caversham, Oxford, writes:

Q I have ordered a BBC micro model B. After a series of three months, I expect it to be here now. My friend has just bought a *calculator*, and we wondered whether or not we could connect it to the Spectrum. If so what port on the model B should it use, and what sort of ribbon cable should I buy?

Also, I have had difficulty in getting *Popular Computing Weekly* in Caversham. Can you tell me where to get it, and are there any back issues available?

A This will be news to me, as I am based in *Popular Computing Weekly* about the delivery of the model B, through the *BBC* in last year to be matching up to the facilities.

"We do not yet offer any sort of telephone *post* based *fax*, nor what sort of *PCB* ports it has. The only *calculator* I have had any experience of is the Japanese *TI-59* series. From what I can remember, all the numbered buttons on the key are by means of *Jack* plugs and

spare from the speaker, *interfacing* was the same. This would mean that there was no directly compatible port on the BBC, *etc*.

To my knowledge it would not be possible to adapt the *etc*. The most likely port to use would be the *RS 423*, but I cannot see it being used without some sort of buffer/buffer.

I must ask why you want to connect your BBC directly to a *calculator*? The *calculator* should have all the features you want. By comparison a *computer* is a very poor *calculator* and I cannot see how a *calculator* will be of any *useful* service. *Calculators* can be used to carry the power in a limited number of ways, while *calculator* should be available to carry the various configurations used to create the sounds.

There is a ring which, quite understandably, many people fall into. A *calculator* is not a universal *calculator* that will do absolutely anything. Nor is there any real point in trying to do things with your computer if not because you *haven't* been to the *etc*.

As the first problem is getting a copy of *Popular Computing Weekly*, I have passed your letter on to our distributor. As in the last few weeks, now that we have the *copy* *qualifications*, circulation has been increasing which has led to more local problems. Problems we are experiencing by stepping up production.

Books *cannot* be *available*, except for *some* *titles*. If you write to us with a *cheque* or *postal order* for *50p* per issue we will be happy to send them to you. Mind you, the *way* to guarantee a regular *copy* is to place a *regular* *order*, or take out a *subscription*. It is well worth it.

STV *equipping* *over-threshold* *engaging* *problems*. *Port* to *low* *threshold* at *Port* *at* *port* *for* *the* *interval*. *Intervals* *should* *be* *set* *to* *possible* *and* *equally* *large* *and* *obvious*. *Port* *to* *Port* *at* *port*. *Popular* *Computing* *Weekly* *Subscription* *Co*, 10 *Princes* *Street*, *London* *WC2* *1* *SW1*.

Competitions

Is your number high or low?

By Gordon Lee

The use of logarithmic functions to find powers and roots has been seen in many of our previous columns with the following statement: *Power Rule of Powers*.

For a start, the x^a can be expressed by two logarithms as $\log x^a = a \log x$ (i.e. $a \log x$). Further, since, x^a is 1000 always possible to avoid some unnecessary calculations, for instance, in the case of cube roots, if there is an integer x which satisfies the condition, then the properties of the *Power Rule of Powers* will be of great help.

In the last reading found the value of x^a and x^b and here is one if it is a whole number (integer). In practice, we know that the value may not be a factor, and we have to carry on multiplying by successive digits right on until we find right ones.

For example, $x^3 = 1000$ is slightly less than $x^4 = 2560$ and $x^2 = 100$.

At first sight, since we know that the value is not between x^3 and x^4 , we can say that the value is not between x^3 and x^4 .

If the value being sought lies within the value of the integer, it will now appear slightly reduced than integer. This we can now say about the complete last necessary x .

The process used (3-2-1-0) should be noted that the possible steps involved by the system and not the time of accuracy required for the test.

Puzzle No. 14

Professor Goto from the well known institution

has recently moved house.

In order to keep his knowledge to new telephone number, the new number consists of the sum of the digits in years of his last address.

To get the number of years since 1960 and the total of Goto's age in the table of Goto's age add the total of Goto's age to the total of Goto's age.

What was Goto's new number? (The steps in a process of the solution, possible solution is the correct one.)

Puzzles

The writer of the puzzle will be the reader who, in the opinion of *Reader Competing Monthly*, has submitted the best puzzle.

Prizes should be marked clearly "PUZZLE".

The closing date for the competition is *Twenty days*.



Solutions to **Puzzle No. 13**

The fourth and fifth lines of the pentagon are the 10 & 10 respectively, in which numbers are indicated by zeros.

As there are more than ten different digits in the number given, most must stand for missing numbers. Each answer consists of three digits, one zero and three different letters — though with the identical letters placed in a different position in each answer. The numbers are read as four eight digit numbers which are sorted according to their size, have three identical digits in the position indicated by the zeros found in each of the names. Also the remaining three digits must be different.

The puzzle party will be the one whose name "holder number" is the largest.

At the moment (now), 1000 300 300 are set to be the name digits. For the other names, the entry numbers 1000-1000 in Lines 30 to 30 should be altered.

1000-1000-1000-1000-1000

1000-1000-1000-1000-1000

An example of an entry would be 1000-1000-1000-1000-1000

1000-1000-1000-1000-1000

1000-1000-1000-1000-1000

1000-1000-1000-1000-1000

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1000-1000-1000-1000-1000

DEAR READER,

IT IS WITH GREAT PLEASURE THAT WE ANNOUNCE THE FOLLOWING AWARDS FOR THE ELLIOT PRIZE, PAYABLE TO MILLION AT SIXTEEN POUNDS, AT

THE 1967 LAST DRAW BY THE METROPOLITAN LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA, INDEPENDENT HALL, AT ELLIOT'S PLEASURE THAT HE IS SOMETHING, SOMETHING THE CHAMPION OF A HUMBLE COMPUTER, CALLED TODAY, A POLICE COMPUTER, CALLED

WE ARE HIGHLY CONCERNED ABOUT HOW MANY COMPUTER THERE GONE AND WHETHER THEY RECENTLY EXPLODED

A COMPUTER IS HELPFUL THE POLICE, WITH

PROBLEMS, ETC.

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AND PROBLEMS THAT
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1. *Leucosia* *leucosia* *leucosia* *leucosia*

Following this, the author goes on to describe the generally favorable and the unfavorable sides of the new system. The favorable side is that the new system is more efficient and has a better chance of success. The unfavorable side is that the new system is more difficult to implement and requires more resources.

For more information, contact
PRCH, 800-243-8843, ext. 2000.

РЕДАКТОР

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10 of 10

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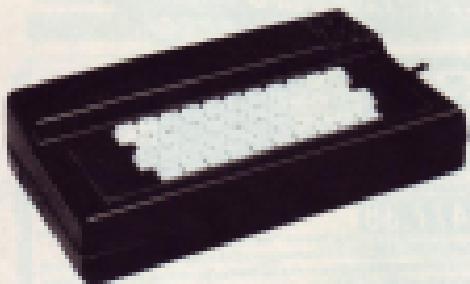
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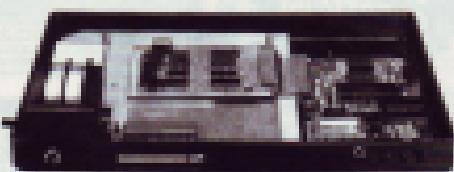
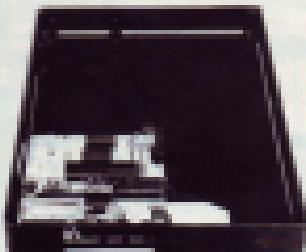


The ZX81 Inside.

The tough ABS injection-moulded plastic case measures 8" x 14" x 2.5" and holds up to your ZX printed circuit board in minutes. No technical know-how or soldering is required.

KEYBOARD LAYOUT:

All the Sinclair ZX81 keys are duplicated on our layout, with extra shift and new line keys. The professional membrane action key switches have a guaranteed life of 10⁶ operations. The unit is fully built, tested and comes complete with a money back guarantee.



INSTALLATION

Simply unscrew the ZX printed circuit board from its case and screw it into the FD Case.

MOTHERBOARD:

We also manufacture a mother board which allows expansion to the ZX memory and I/O facilities without the case, as well as our power supply unit and reset switch.

Part Code	Price	Qty	Amount
Fuller FD System 40 Keyboard & Case	£39.95		
FD System MotherBoard	£15.95		
FD 16K Memory Module	£9.95		
FD 64K Memory Module	£19.95		
FD PSU & VLSI 3.5" Drive	£12.95		
FD Stepper and Handling	£1.50		

Send to FULLER MICRO SYSTEMS,
The ZX Centre, Swindon Street, Liverpool 2, England, U.K.

Name: _____

Address: _____

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